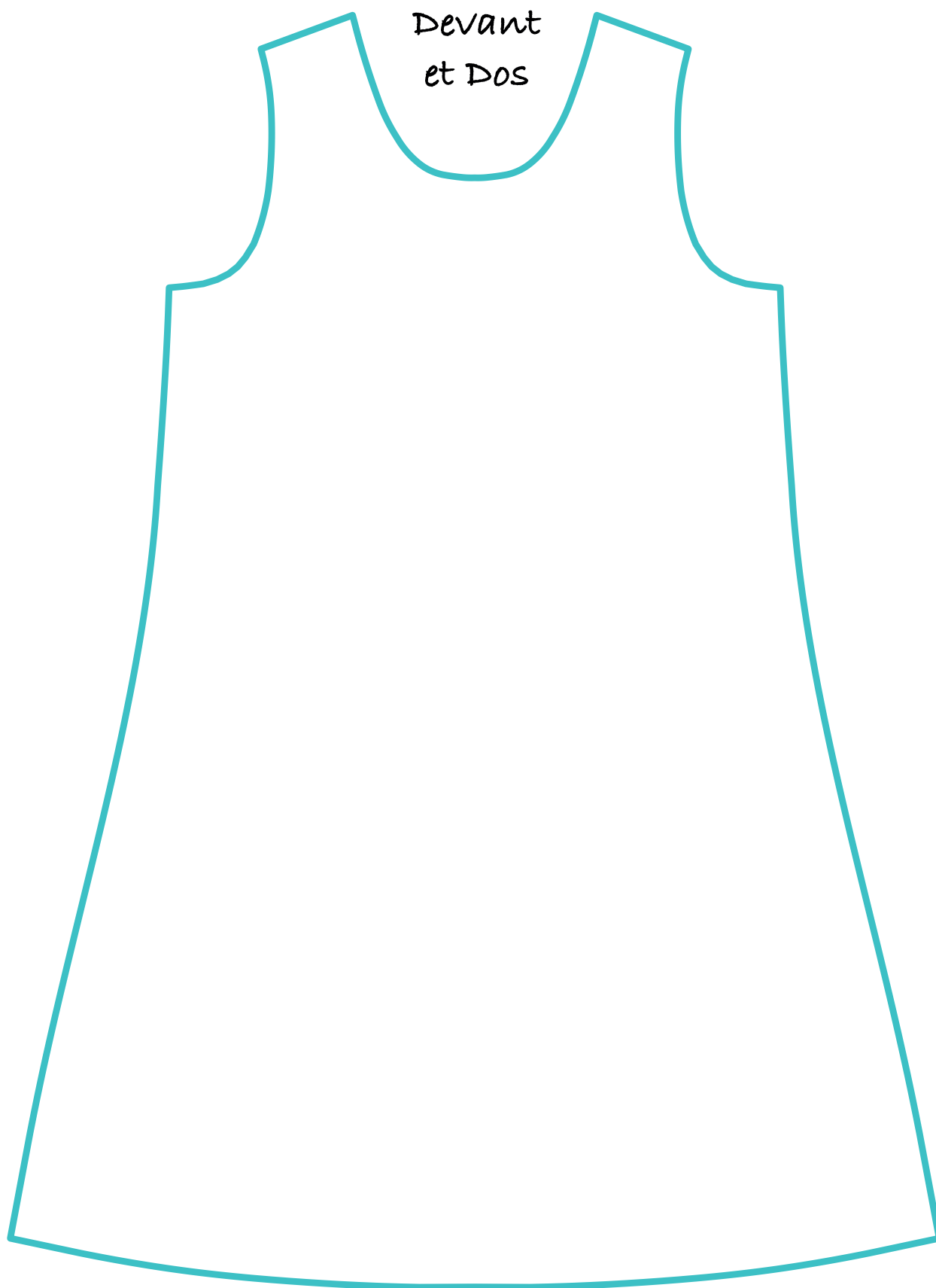


Taille XL



La belle  
robe de :

