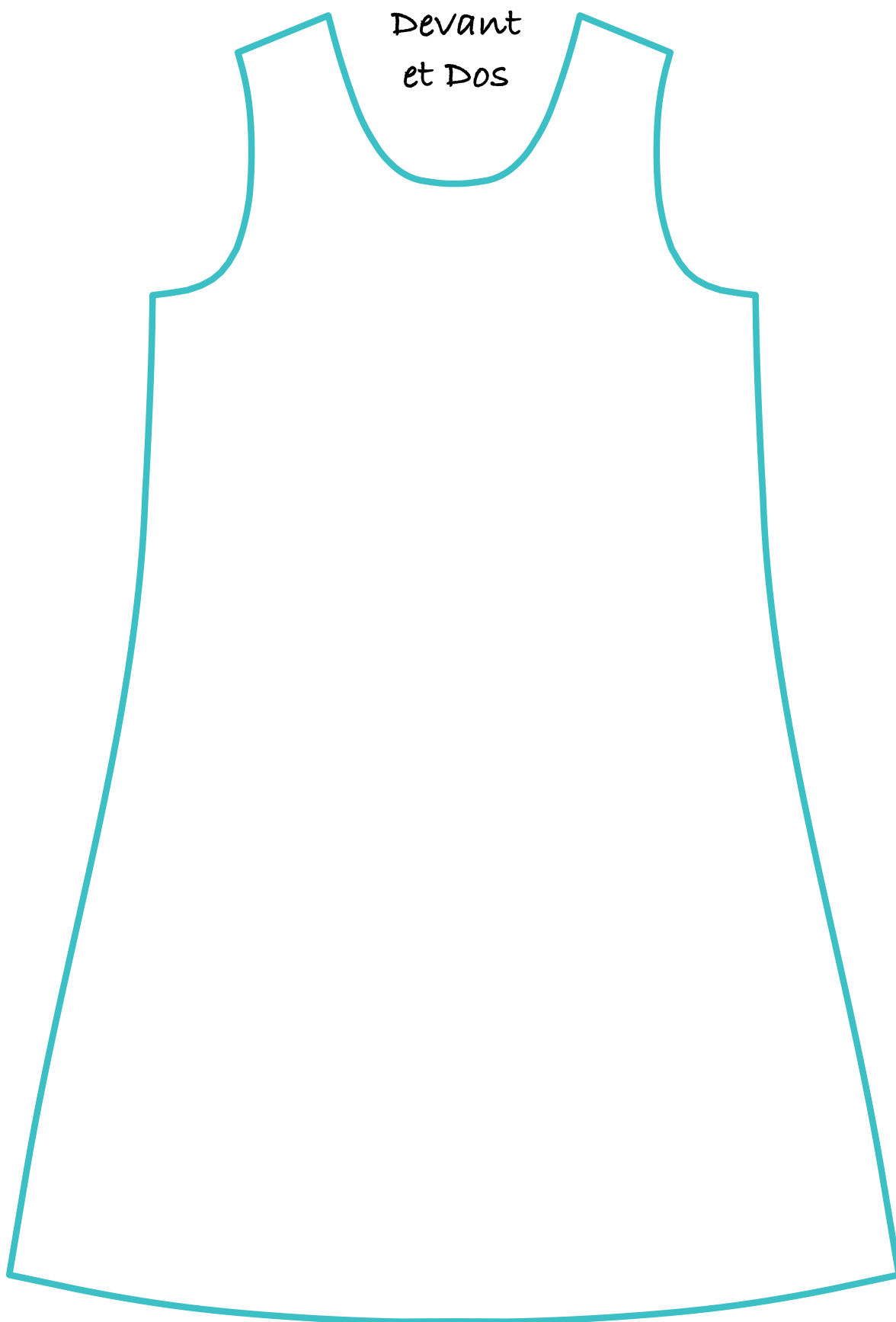


Taille M



La belle
robe de :

