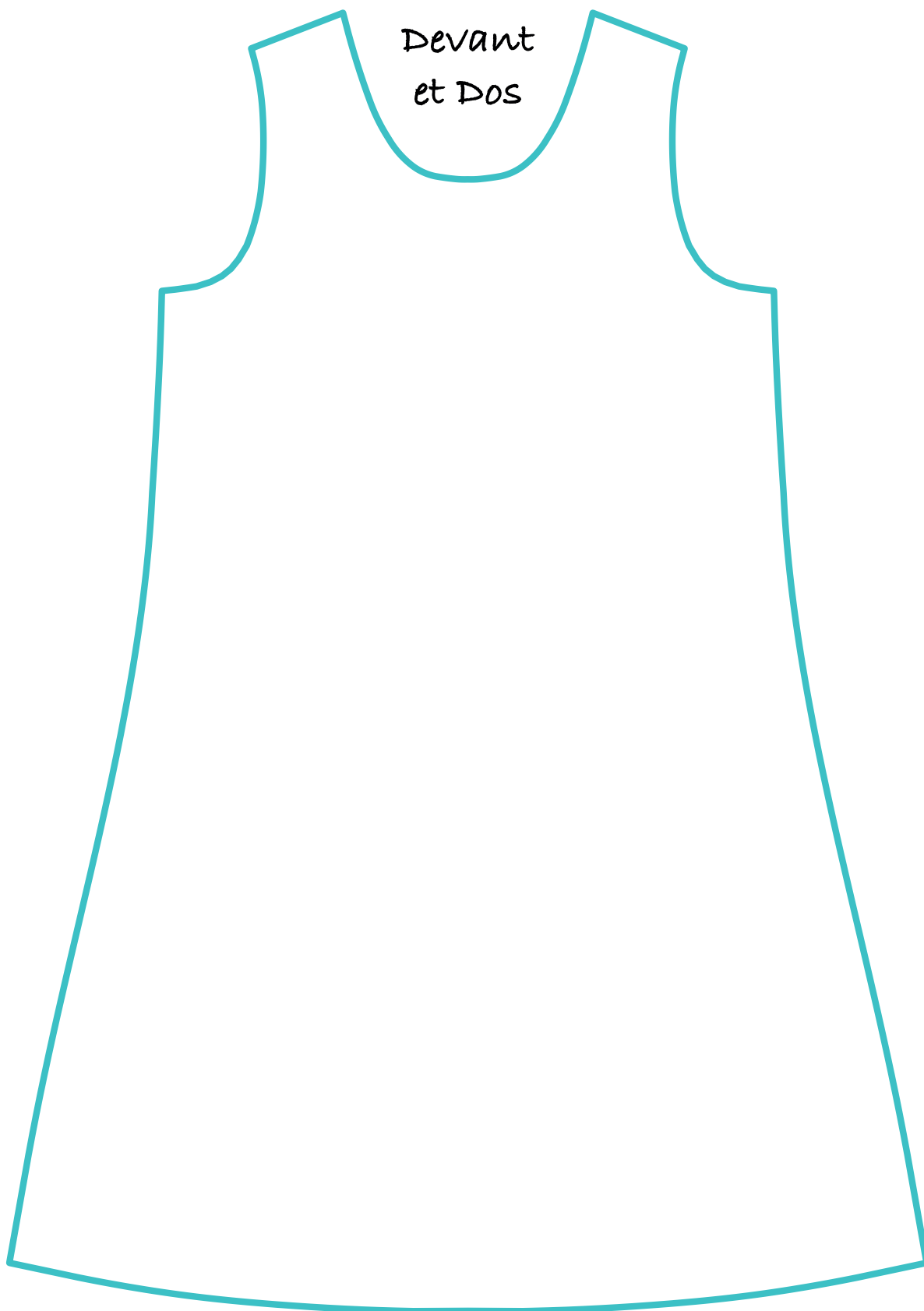


Taille L



La belle
robe de :

