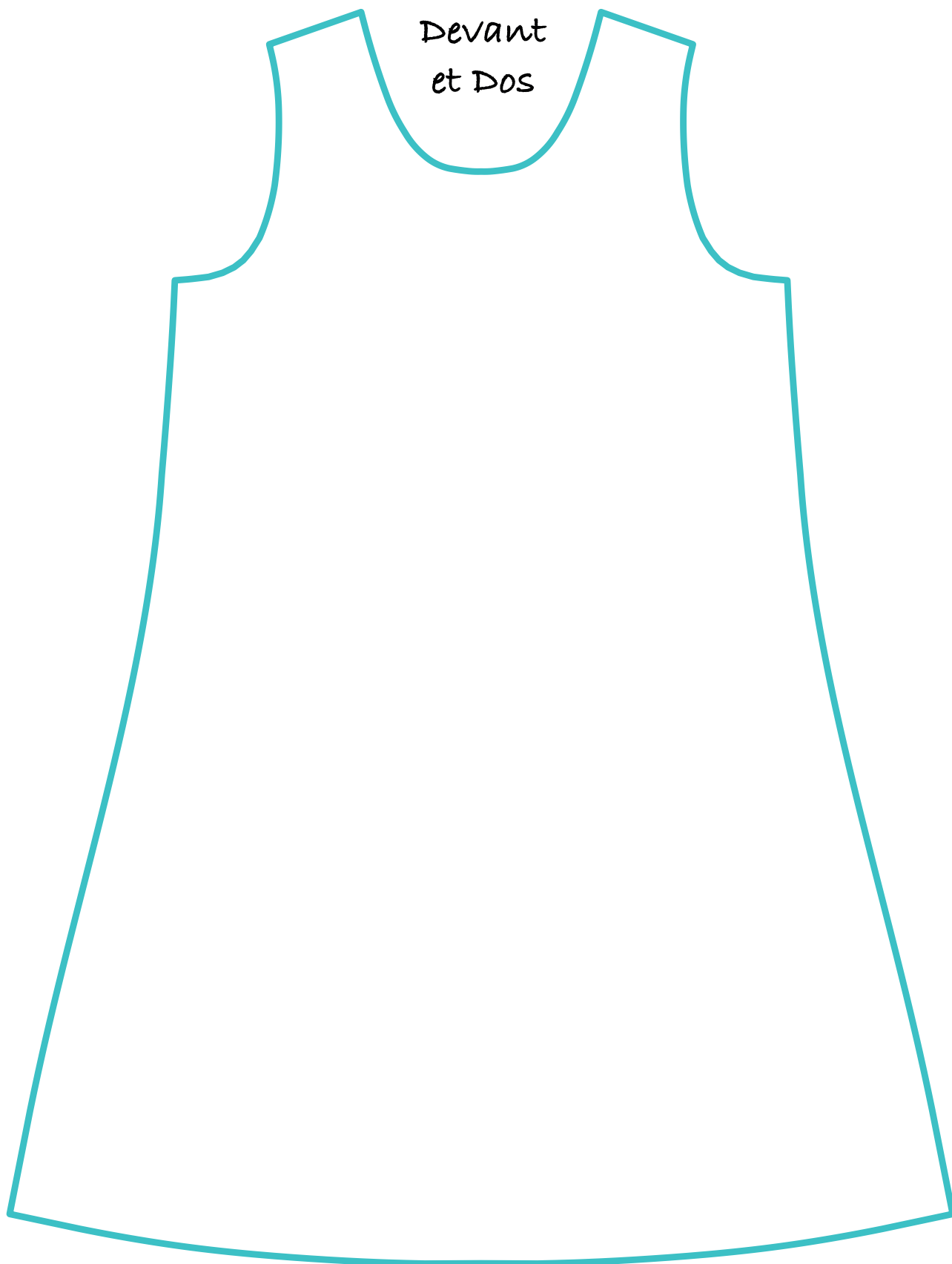


Taille 2XL



La belle
robe de :

