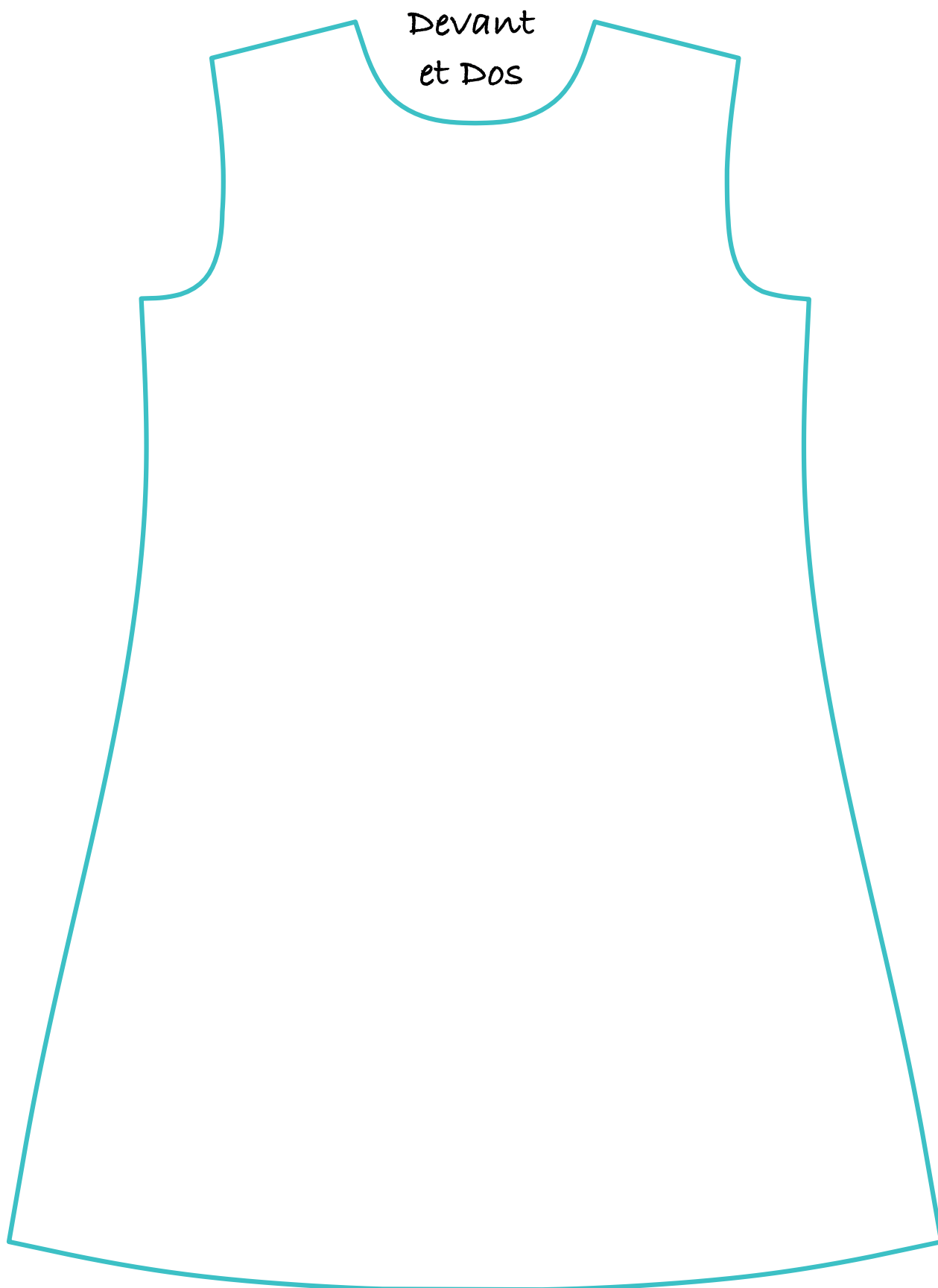


Taille 12 ans



La belle
robe de :

